

The CARES Act and the Economic Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic

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# HERE'S WHAT WE'LL COVER...

- I. Tax Cut and Jobs Act (TCJA)
  - II. The Cares and Secure Acts
    - III. Market Conditions





# TAX CUT & JOBS ACT 2017 (TCJA)

A quick review for perspective

# IT'S HARDER TO ITEMIZE NOW



- Income and RE tax deductions limited
- Miscellaneous deductions gone
- No more home equity interest deduction
- Result: Itemizing is down by 17% from 2018

**AND...** No more personal exemptions



# THERE IS GOOD NEWS...

# The Standard Deduction Increased by \$200 / \$400



Single: \$12,400



Married filing joint: \$24,800



# AND...

#### Additional Standard Deduction for Age or Blindness



Single: \$1,600



Married filing joint: \$1,300

Double for age AND blindness

#### Example:

Single taxpayer over 65 and blind

(12,400 + 1600 + 1600)

Standard deduction: \$15,600



## DOUBLING UP DEDUCTIONS CAN STILL WORK...

- Watch for high medical combined with charitable
- Consider transfer of appreciated investment
- Beware of the \$10,000 tax deduction limitation



### A DIFFERENT APPROACH...

#### **Qualified Charitable Deduction**

- Must be qualified charitable organization
- Must come from an IRA, no employer plan
- The IRA owner must be 70 ½ or older
- Transfer to charity satisfies required minimum distribution
- No inclusion in income / no charitable deduction



### WHY DOES IT WORK?

- No income inclusion means no tax
- Adjusted gross income is lower
  - May reduce social security inclusion
  - May keep Medicare premium lower
  - May increase includable medical deduction
- Reduces reportable income even if not itemizing



# **Poll Question**

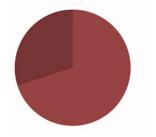
- Have you done or plan to do a Qualified Charitable Distribution from your IRA?
  - Yes
  - No
  - I Don't have an IRA
  - I Do not give to Charities



# ARE THERE STILL SOME CREDITS LEFT FOR US?

Residential renewable energy tax credit

#### Solar & Geothermal:



22 - 30% OF EQUIPMENT COST on principal or secondary residence

Non-refundable but can be carried forward.

#### Fuel Cell:



Capped at \$1000 PER KILOWATT

Personal residence only.





# **Secure Act and CARES Act**

what's their impact?

# **The Secure Act:** 01/01/2020

- Required Minimum Distributions
- Contributions
- Qualified Charitable Distributions
- Stretch IRA





# The Secure Act.....what changes?

- Required minimum distribution age would be increased to 72
- No more 70 ½ requirement
- No age restriction on contributions
- Qualified Charitable Distributions at age 70 ½





# Secure Act.....what else will it change?

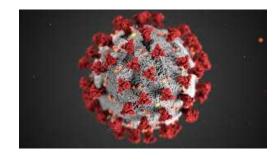
- No more stretch IRA
  - Non-spouse heirs have ten years to distribute
  - Includes Roth IRA's





# The CARES Act: 03/27/2020

- Required Minimum Distributions
- Charitable Contributions
- COVID Distributions
- Stimulus Check



Our unwanted friend



# The CARES Act: Specifics

- Required Minimum Distribution suspended for 2020
- Charitable Contributions
  - Up to 100% of AGI
  - \$300 above the line deduction for nonitemizers





# **Qualified Charitable Deduction Wrinkle**

- Qualified Charitable Deduction will be decreased by post age 70 IRA contributions.
- Example 1: QCD was \$12,000 in 2021 given to the taxpayer's university.

Taxpayer, age 72, had made an IRA contribution of \$7,000 in 2020 and again in 2021.

- The QCD is reduced to zero by the \$14,000 of IRA contributions and still leaves \$2,000 of excess contribution to be considered in future years.
- This taxpayer shows \$12,000 of income, \$7,000 IRA contribution (reduces income) and a \$12,000 itemized deduction if able to itemize.
- Example 2: If QCD is again \$12,000 in 2022 and no IRA contribution in 2022,
  QCD is reduced to \$10,000 by the remaining \$2,000 of accumulated prior IRA contributions, \$2,000 is reported as income and a \$2,000 charitable deduction is then available if able to itemize.



18

# The CARES Act: Specifics

- COVID Distributions up to \$100,000
  - Taxable but no 10% penalty
  - Must be COVID-19 related
- Stimulus Check
  - \$1200 and \$2400 is non-taxable
  - Second one coming? Soon?







# **Market Conditions**

what's the market reacting to?

# **COVID-19?**

#### Business Closures and Massive Unemployment

- Sharp decline with relatively quick rebound
- What is causing this resilience?
- Massive Government Stimulus
- Business in the New Normal

Medical...Technology... Adaptation and New Business

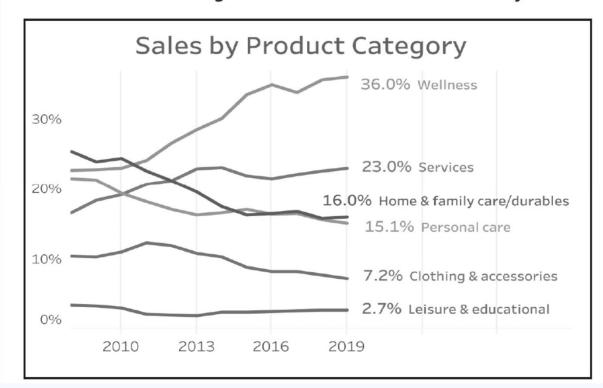




### **ISSUE 2: MULTI-LEVEL MARKETING**

FIGURE 11.1 Direct Selling in the United States 2019 Industry Overview

 2019: 6.8M direct sellers generated \$35.2B in sales



# **Election?**

# Outcome Uncertainty

- Incumbent or New President
- o Would there be a smooth transfer of power?
- Supreme Court Vacancy

Appointee.....Timing.....Election Decision





# **Durability of the President?**

# Reality of COVID

- Hospitalization scare
- o How much does age matter?





# QUESTIONS

and comments...



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